

**AIDSCAP/WHO/CAPS Counseling and Testing Efficacy Study:
C & T Baseline Instrument**

ID Number _____

DATE of INTERVIEW ___ / ___ / ___

INTERVIEWER NAME _____

Interviewer: Please Record:

Gender:

Male.....1

Female.....2

Language of Interview:

English1

Kiswahili.....2

Before we get started, I would like to explain to you how the interview works. As the screener described to you, your participation in the interview and every aspect of the study are completely voluntary. You may skip any questions that you prefer not to answer, but we would appreciate your cooperation. You may also ask me to clarify questions if you don't understand them or decide to stop the interview at any time. Finally, all the information that you provide for the study is kept completely confidential. Your responses to our questions are identified only by number, never by name.

I would like to start by asking a few general questions.

1. How did you learn about the study? [**Check all that apply.**]

Your spouse or sexual partner..... 1

A relative, friend, or neighbor..... 2

Your place of work..... 3

A school/college..... 4

A clinic, doctor's office, or health center.....5

Billboards, buses, or trains.....6

Television, radio, newspaper, magazine.....7

Somewhere else (Specify _____
_____). 8

Declined to answer.....99

2. What were the main reasons for coming in for the study? [**Check all that apply.**]

- Your own past sexual behaviors.....1
- Your partners' past sexual behaviors.....2
- Your exposure to HIV at work.....3
- Had blood transfusion.....4
- Taking care of people with HIV or AIDS.....5
- Just wanted to know your serostatus.....6
- Developed symptoms of AIDS.....7
- Going to be tested at work.....8
- Planning to get married.....9
- Premarital testing required by church.....10
- Planning on having children.....11
- Planning for the future.....12
- You were asked to volunteer for the study.....13
- You were forced to come in for the study.....14
- Others (Specify _____
_____). 15
- Declined to answer.....99

3. What is the highest formal school you completed?

- No formal education..... 1
- Primary (elementary)..... 2
- Secondary (high school)..... 3
- College..... 4
- University..... 5
- Postgraduate..... 6
- Declined to answer.....99

4A. What is the main roofing material of the house you now live in?

- Grass, thatched, tin..... 1
- Corrugated tin roof, (cardboard, or plastic) with unfinished ceiling..... 2
- Corrugated tin, cardboard, or plastic with finished ceiling.....3
- Tile, tar with unfinished ceiling..... 4
- Tile, tar with finished ceiling.....5
- Other (Specify _____
_____). 6

Declined to answer.....99

4B. What kind of toilet facility does your house have?

Own flush toilet.....	1
Shared flush toilet.....	2
Traditional pit toilet.....	3
Ventilated pit latrine.....	4
No facility, bush, field.....	5
Declined to answer.....	99

4C. Does your house have any of the following?

	Yes	No	Declined to answer
4C1. Tap drinking water	1	2	99
4C2. Electricity	1	2	99
4C3. A television	1	2	99
4C4. An electric/gas kitchen stove	1	2	99
4C5. A telephone	1	2	99

4D. Do you own the dwelling you now live in?

Yes.....	1
No.....	2
Declined to answer.....	99

5. What is your religion?

Moslem.....	1
Catholic.....	2
Protestant (e.g., Anglican, Lutheran, Moravian..... Specify _____ _____).....	3
Traditional religion.....	4
None.....	5
Other (Specify _____ _____).	6
Declined to answer.....	99

6A. Are you currently... [Read the list.]

- Married (civil or religious) monogamous.....[Continue with Q6B].....1
- Married (civil or religious) polygamous.....[Continue with Q6B].....2
- Married (common or customary law) monogamous.....[Continue with Q6B].....3
- Married (common or customary law) polygamous.....[Continue with Q6B].....4
- Not married but living with a sexual partner under the same roof (cohabiting).....
.....[Continue with Q6B].....5
- Not married and not living with a sexual partner under the same roof.....[Skip to Q7].....6
- Separated.....[Skip to Q7].....7
- Divorced.....[Skip to Q7].....8
- Widowed.....[Skip to Q7].....9
- Declined to answer.....[Skip to Q7]....99

6B. If currently married or cohabiting, how long have you been living with your spouse or sexual partner ?

_____ Months _____ Years

Declined to answer.....99

7. How many times have you married (civil, religious, common, or customary law marriage)?

_____ Times

Declined to answer.....99

8. How many living children do you have?

_____ Children

Declined to answer.....99

9. Did you or your spouse/sexual partner use any of the following family planning methods in the **PAST 2 MONTHS?**

	Yes	No	Don't know	Declined to answer
A. Oral (pills)	1	2	88	99
B. Injections	1	2	88	99
C. Intrauterine device	1	2	88	99
D. Spermicide foam	1	2	88	99
E. Spermicide suppository	1	2	88	99
F. Tubal ligation	1	2	88	99
G. Condoms	1	2	88	99
H. Rhythm ("safe days")	1	2	88	99

I. Withdrawal

1 2 88 99

- 10A. Are you, your spouse, or any of your sexual partners pregnant now?
- Yes.....[Skip to Q11].....1
 No.....[Continue with Q10B].... 2
 Don't know.....88
 Declined to answer.....99
- 10B. If no, are you, your spouse, or any of your sexual partners planning to become pregnant in the **NEXT 2 MONTHS**?
- Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Declined to answer.....99
11. Have you received a transfusion of blood where you got someone else's blood during medical procedures or a surgery in the **PAST 5 YEARS**?
- Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Declined to answer.....99
12. Have you been told by a doctor or a nurse that you have tuberculosis in the **PAST 5 YEARS**?
- Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Declined to answer.....99
- 13A. In the **PAST 6 MONTHS**, have you had any of the following symptoms?
[Ask MEN ONLY; IF FEMALE RESPONDENT Skip to Q14A.]
- | | Yes | No | Don't know | Declined to answer |
|--|-----|----|------------|--------------------|
| 13A1. Sores on your penis (non-traumatic) | 1 | 2 | 88 | 99 |
| 13A2. Anything colored or clear (other than urine or semen) coming from your penis | 1 | 2 | 88 | 99 |
| 13A3. Any pain or burning when you urinate | 1 | 2 | 88 | 99 |
| 13A4. Any itching around your penis | 1 | 2 | 88 | 99 |
- 13B. If you had any of the symptoms mentioned above in the **PAST 6 MONTHS**, did you receive treatment for the symptoms?
- Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Had none of the symptoms mentioned above.....88
 Declined to answer.....99

14A. In the **PAST 6 MONTHS**, have you had any of the following symptoms?
[Ask WOMEN ONLY; IF MALE RESPONDENT Skip to Q14C.]

	Yes	No	Don't know	Declined to answer
14A1. Any pain or burning around your vagina when you urinate	1	2	88	99
14A2. Any non-traumatic sores or boils around your vagina	1	2	88	99
14A3. Any itching around your vagina	1	2	88	99
14A4. Any abnormal vaginal discharge	1	2	88	99
14A5. Any pain in the bottom of your stomach (not related to your menstrual period or using an IUD)	1	2	88	99

14B. If you had any of the symptoms mentioned above in the **PAST 6 MONTHS**, did you receive treatment for the symptoms?

Yes.....	1
No.....	2
Had none of the symptoms mentioned above.....	88
Declined to answer.....	99

14C. If you received treatment, did you receive treatment from any of the following places/persons?
[ASK BOTH MEN AND WOMEN]

	Yes	No	Don't know	Declined to answer
14C1. Traditional medicine practitioner	1	2	88	99
14C2. Drugstore or Pharmacist	1	2	88	99
14C3. General public hospitals	1	2	88	99
14C4. Public STD clinics	1	2	88	99
14C5. Private clinic	1	2	88	99
14C6. Other source of treatment if the answer to 14C6 is yes, then specify _____.	1	2	88	99

15. The next questions ask about AIDS. Based on what you have heard about AIDS, do you think that a person can get AIDS or the AIDS virus from each of the following?

	Yes	No	Don't know	Declined to answer
A. Working near someone with the AIDS virus	1	2	88	99
B. Eating food cooked by someone who has the AIDS virus	1	2	88	99
C. Sharing plates, forks, or glasses with someone who has the AIDS virus	1	2	88	99
D. Using public toilets	1	2	88	99
E. Injecting drugs with syringes or needles used by someone who has the AIDS virus	1	2	88	99
F. An infant from his/her mother who has the AIDS virus	1	2	88	99
G. Being coughed or sneezed on by someone who has the AIDS virus	1	2	88	99
H. Having sexual intercourse without a condom with someone who has the AIDS virus	1	2	88	99
I. A baby breast-fed by his/her mother who has the AIDS virus	1	2	88	99
J. Attending school with a child who has the AIDS virus	1	2	88	99
K. Bites by mosquitoes or other insects who have bitten a person who has the AIDS virus.	1	2	88	99
L. Sharing a bed with someone who has the AIDS virus.	1	2	88	99

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW RESPONDENT "RESPONSE CARD #1"]

16. How worried would you feel if you were...

	Not at all or hardly worried	A little bit worried	Quite a bit worried	Extremely worried	Declined to answer
A. to eat lunch with someone with AIDS?	1	2	3	4	99
B. to buy food at the market from someone with AIDS?	1	2	3	4	99
C. to get a haircut from someone with AIDS?	1	2	3	4	99
D. to let your child to play with					

children with AIDS?	1	2	3	4	99
E. to work with someone with AIDS?	1	2	3	4	99

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW RESPONDENT "RESPONSE CARD #1"]

17. Some people worry a great deal about getting the AIDS virus, while others are not at all worried. How worried are you about each of the following problems?

	Not at all or hardly worried	A little bit worried	Quite a bit worried	Extremely worried	Declined to answer
A. You will get the AIDS virus.	1	2	3	4	99
B. You already have the AIDS virus.	1	2	3	4	99
C. You will infect others with the AIDS virus if you have the AIDS virus.	1	2	3	4	99
D. You will die of a painful death if you have the AIDS virus.	1	2	3	4	99
E. Your family will not treat you as a full family member if the family knows you have the AIDS virus.	1	2	3	4	99
F. Your friends will ostracize you if they know you have the AIDS virus.	1	2	3	4	99
G. Your community will treat you like a social outcast if any of the community members know you have the AIDS virus.	1	2	3	4	99
H. Your family will not care for you to the end if you have AIDS.	1	2	3	4	99
I. There will be no one to take care of your children if you die of AIDS.	1	2	3	4	99

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW RESPONDENT "RESPONSE CARD #2"]

18. People have different perceptions about the risk they are at for HIV/AIDS. What do you think the chances are that each of the following situations might happen to you?

	It almost certainly will not happen	It could happen	It probably will happen	It almost certainly will happen	Declined to answer
A. The chances are that you will get the AIDS virus.	1	2	3	4	99
B. The chances are that you already have the AIDS virus.	1	2	3	4	99
C. The chances are that you eventually develop AIDS.	1	2	3	4	99

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW RESPONDENT "RESPONSE CARD #3"]

19. The following questions ask about your beliefs regarding AIDS. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly disagree	Disagree more than I agree	Agree more than I disagree	Strongly agree	Declined to answer
A. People who have the AIDS virus often have become infected because of their own carelessness.	1	2	3	4	99
B. Whenever you have sex you are usually the person who suggests using condoms.	1	2	3	4	99
C. If your sex partner does not want to use condoms, there is little you can do about it.	1	2	3	4	99
D. There is little a person can do to prevent catching the AIDS virus.	1	2	3	4	99
E. You have no problem rejecting sexual advances from people who don't want to use condoms.	1	2	3	4	99
F. Healthwise, there isn't much you can do for yourself once you have the AIDS virus.	1	2	3	4	99
G. People who always use condoms won't get or give the AIDS virus.	1	2	3	4	99

H. In the heat of passion you have a
difficult time using a condom.

1

2

3

4

99

As you may know, a person may get the AIDS virus through sexual activity. To help prevent the spread of AIDS, we need to know more about all the different types of sexual practices people engage in. Some of these questions need to be rather detailed and personal. Since this survey is confidential, no one will know your answers. We would appreciate your cooperation in answering these questions.

20. The number of sexual partners people have had differs a lot from person to person. Some people report having had one sex partner, some 2 or more partners, and still others report 100s of partners. In the **PAST TWO** months, how many different partners have you had sex with?

_____ Partners [**IF ZERO, Skip to Q22 on Page 30.**]

Declined to answer.....99

[Interviewer: Ask the following series for each partner up to 5 partners; obtain initials of each partner beginning with the most recent and record initials on each continuation sheet as needed.]

21A1. Think about your most recent sexual partner. We will refer this person as your "first partner".

Partner number one; Initials_____

21B1. Did you enroll in this study with this person?

Yes.....1

No.....2

Declined to answer.....99

21C1. Is this person ...

a man or.....1

a woman?.....2

Declined to answer.....99

21D1. Do you live with this person?

Yes.....1

No.....2

Declined to answer.....99

21E1. Is this person your... **[Read the list.]**

- Legal spouse.....1
- Common or customary law spouse.....2
- Mistress/girl (boy) friend/lover.....3
- Friend.....4
- Coworker.....5
- Casual date.....6
- Commercial sex worker.....7
- Any other category I didn't mention.....
(Specify _____)....8
- Declined to answer.....99

21F1. How long have you been having sex with this person?

_____ Years _____ Months _____ Weeks _____ Days
Declined to answer.....9999

21G1. Do you regularly provide financial support to this person?

- Yes.....1
- No.....2
- Declined to answer.....99

21H1. Do you regularly receive financial support from this person?

- Yes.....1
- No.....2
- Declined to answer.....99

21I1. By vaginal intercourse we mean when a man puts his penis in a woman's vagina. In the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times have you had vaginal intercourse with this person?

_____ Times **[IF ZERO, Skip to Q21K1.]**
Declined to answer.....99

21J1. Thinking of all the times you had vaginal intercourse with this person in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times did you use a condom?

_____ Times
Declined to answer.....99

21K1. By anal intercourse we mean when a man puts his penis in a woman's/man's anus. In the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times have you had anal intercourse with this person?

_____ Times [**IF ZERO, Skip to Q21M1.**]

Declined to answer.....99

21L1. Thinking of all the times you had anal intercourse with this person in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times did you use a condom?

_____ Times

Declined to answer.....99

21M1. Thinking of all the times you used a condom during vaginal and/or anal sex with this person in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times did a condom break or slip during sex?

_____ Times

Declined to answer.....99

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW RESPONDENT "RESPONSE CARD #4"]

21N1. Thinking about all the times you had vaginal and anal sex with this person in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how often did you drink alcohol before having sex?

Very infrequently or never.....1

Less than half of the time.....2

More than half of the time.....3

Very frequently or always.....4

Declined to answer.....99

21O1. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, have you ever paid this person with money or material goods in exchange for sex?

Yes..... 1

No..... 2

Declined to answer.....99

21P1. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, has this person ever paid you with money or material goods in exchange for sex?

Yes..... 1

No..... 2

Declined to answer.....99

21Q1. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, has this person had sex with anyone besides you?

Yes.....1
 No.....2
 Don't know.....88
 Declined to answer.....99

21R1. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, have you ever talked with this person about personal risk of HIV?

Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Declined to answer.....99

21S1. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, have you ever talked with this person about condoms?

Yes...[Continue with Q21S1a].... 1
 No.....[Skip to Q21S1b]..... 2
 Declined to answer.....99

21S1a. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, have you ever asked this person to use a condom?

Yes..... 1
 No..... 2
 Declined to answer.....99

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW RESPONDENT "RESPONSE CARD #5"]

21S1b. How difficult would it be for you to ask this person to use a condom/to insist on condom use?

Very easy..... 1
 Easy..... 2
 Difficult..... 3
 Very difficult..... 4
 Declined to answer.....99

21T1. The next question asks you about vaginal intercourse you have had with this person in the **PAST 6 MONTHS**. As mentioned previously, by vaginal intercourse, we mean when a man puts his penis in a woman's vagina. Thinking of all the times you had vaginal intercourse with this person in the **PAST 6 MONTHS**, was there any time you did not use a condom?

Yes.....1
 No.....2
 Never had vaginal intercourse with this partner.....88
 Declined to answer.....99

21A2. Think about your next most recent sexual partner. We will refer this person as your "second partner". [IF NO SECOND PARTNER, Skip to Q22 on Page 30.]

Partner number two; Initials_____

21B2. Did you enroll in this study with this person?

Yes.....1
No.....2
Declined to answer.....99

21C2. Is this person ...

a man or.....1
a woman?.....2
Declined to answer.....99

21D2. Do you live with this person?

Yes.....1
No.....2
Declined to answer.....99

21E2. Is this person your... [Read the list.]

Legal spouse.....1
Common or customary law spouse.....2
Mistress/girl (boy) friend/lover.....3
Friend.....4
Coworker.....5
Casual date.....6
Commercial sex worker.....7
Any other category I didn't mention.....
(Specify_____)..8
Declined to answer.....99

21F2. How long have you been having sex with this person?

_____ Years _____ Months _____ Weeks _____ Days

Declined to answer.....99

21G2. Do you regularly provide financial support to this person?

Yes.....1
No.....2

21H2. Do you regularly receive financial support from this person?
 Declined to answer.....99
 Yes.....1
 No.....2
 Declined to answer.....99

21I2. By vaginal intercourse we mean when a man puts his penis in a woman's vagina. In the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times have you had vaginal intercourse with this person?
 _____ Times [**IF ZERO, Skip to Q21K2.**]
 Declined to answer.....99

21J2. Thinking of all the times you had vaginal intercourse with this person in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times did you use a condom?
 _____ Times
 Declined to answer.....99

21K2. By anal intercourse we mean when a man puts his penis in a woman's/man's anus. In the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times have you had anal intercourse with this person?
 _____ Times [**IF ZERO, Skip to Q21M2.**]
 Declined to answer.....99

21L2. Thinking of all the times you had anal intercourse with this person in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times did you use a condom?
 _____ Times
 Declined to answer.....99

21M2. Thinking of all the times you used a condom during vaginal and/or anal sex with this person in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times did a condom break or slip during sex?
 _____ Times
 Declined to answer.....99

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW RESPONDENT "RESPONSE CARD #4"]

21N2. Thinking about all the times you had vaginal and anal sex with this person in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how often did you drink alcohol before having sex?
 Very infrequently or never.....1
 Less than half of the time.....2

More than half of the time.....	3
Very frequently or always.....	4
Declined to answer.....	99

21O2. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, have you ever paid this person with money or material goods in exchange for sex?

Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Declined to answer.....99

21P2. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, has this person ever paid you with money or material goods in exchange for sex?

Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Declined to answer.....99

21Q2. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, has this person had sex with anyone besides you?

Yes.....1
No.....2
Don't know.....88
Declined to answer.....99

21R2. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, have you ever talked with this person about personal risk of HIV?

Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Declined to answer.....99

21S2. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, have you ever talked with this person about condoms?

Yes...[Continue with Q21S2a]..... 1
No.....[Skip to Q21S2b]..... 2
Declined to answer.....99

21S2a. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, have you ever asked this person to use a condom?

Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Declined to answer.....99

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW RESPONDENT "RESPONSE CARD #5"]

21S2b. How difficult would it be for you to ask this person to use a condom/to insist on condom use?

Very easy..... 1
Easy..... 2
Difficult..... 3

Very difficult..... 4
Declined to answer.....99

21T2. The next question asks you about vaginal intercourse you have had with this person in the **PAST 6 MONTHS**. As mentioned previously, by vaginal intercourse, we mean when a man puts his penis in a woman's vagina. Thinking of all the times you had vaginal intercourse with this person in the **PAST 6 MONTHS**, was there any time you did not use a condom?

- Yes.....1
- No.....2
- Never had vaginal intercourse with this partner.....88
- Declined to answer.....99

21A3. Think about your next most recent sexual partner. We will refer this person as your "third partner". [IF NO THIRD PARTNER, Skip to Q22 on Page 30.]

Partner number three; Initials_____

21B3. Did you enroll in this study with this person?

Yes.....1
No.....2
Declined to answer.....99

21C3. Is this person ...

a man or.....1
a woman?.....2
Declined to answer.....99

21D3. Do you live with this person?

Yes.....1
No.....2
Declined to answer.....99

21E3. Is this person your... [Read the list.]

Legal spouse.....1
Common or customary law spouse.....2
Mistress/girl (boy) friend/lover.....3
Friend.....4
Coworker.....5
Casual date.....6
Commercial sex worker.....7
Any other category I didn't mention.....
(Specify_____)..8
Declined to answer.....99

21F3. How long have you been having sex with this person?

_____ Years _____ Months _____ Weeks _____ Days

Declined to answer.....99

21G3. Do you regularly provide financial support to this person?

Yes.....1
No.....2

Declined to answer.....99

21H3. Do you regularly receive financial support from this person?
Yes.....1
No.....2
Declined to answer.....99

21I3. By vaginal intercourse we mean when a man puts his penis in a woman's vagina. In the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times have you had vaginal intercourse with this person?
_____ Times [**IF ZERO, Skip to Q21K3.**]
Declined to answer.....99

21J3. Thinking of all the times you had vaginal intercourse with this person in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times did you use a condom?
_____ Times
Declined to answer.....99

21K3. By anal intercourse we mean when a man puts his penis in a woman's/man's anus. In the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times have you had anal intercourse with this person?
_____ Times [**IF ZERO, Skip to Q21M3.**]
Declined to answer.....99

21L3. Thinking of all the times you had anal intercourse with this person in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times did you use a condom?
_____ Times
Declined to answer.....99

21M3. Thinking of all the times you used a condom during vaginal and/or anal sex with this person in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times did a condom break or slip during sex?
_____ Times
Declined to answer.....99

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW RESPONDENT "RESPONSE CARD #4"]

21N3. Thinking about all the times you had vaginal and anal sex with this person in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how often did you drink alcohol before having sex?
Very infrequently or never.....1
Less than half of the time.....2

More than half of the time.....	3
Very frequently or always.....	4
Declined to answer.....	99

21O3. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, have you ever paid this person with money or material goods in exchange for sex?

Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Declined to answer.....99

21P3. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, has this person ever paid you with money or material goods in exchange for sex?

Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Declined to answer.....99

21Q3. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, has this person had sex with anyone besides you?

Yes.....1
No.....2
Don't know.....88
Declined to answer.....99

21R3. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, have you ever talked with this person about personal risk of HIV?

Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Declined to answer.....99

21S3. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, have you ever talked with this person about condoms?

Yes...[Continue with Q21S3a]..... 1
No.....[Skip to Q21S3b]..... 2
Declined to answer.....99

21S3a. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, have you ever asked this person to use a condom?

Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Declined to answer.....99

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW RESPONDENT "RESPONSE CARD #5"]

21S3b. How difficult would it be for you to ask this person to use a condom/to insist on condom use?

Very easy..... 1
Easy..... 2
Difficult..... 3

Very difficult..... 4
Declined to answer.....99

21T3. The next question asks you about vaginal intercourse you have had with this person in the **PAST 6 MONTHS**. As mentioned previously, by vaginal intercourse, we mean when a man puts his penis in a woman's vagina. Thinking of all the times you had vaginal intercourse with this person in the **PAST 6 MONTHS**, was there any time you did not use a condom?

Yes.....1

No.....2

Never had vaginal intercourse with this partner.....88

Declined to answer.....99

21A4. Think about your next most recent sexual partner. We will refer this person as your "fourth partner". [IF NO FOURTH PARTNER, Skip to Q22 on Page 30.]

Partner number four; Initials_____

21B4. Did you enroll in this study with this person?

- Yes.....1
- No.....2
- Declined to answer.....99

21C4. Is this person ...

- a man or.....1
- a woman?.....2
- Declined to answer.....99

21D4. Do you live with this person?

- Yes.....1
- No.....2
- Declined to answer.....99

21E4. Is this person your... [Read the list.]

- Legal spouse.....1
- Common or customary law spouse.....2
- Mistress/girl (boy) friend/lover.....3
- Friend.....4
- Coworker.....5
- Casual date.....6
- Commercial sex worker.....7
- Any other category I didn't mention.....
- (Specify_____)..8
- Declined to answer.....99

21F4. How long have you been having sex with this person?

_____ Years _____ Months _____ Weeks _____ Days

Declined to answer.....9999

21G4. Do you regularly provide financial support to this person?

- Yes.....1
- No.....2

Declined to answer.....99

21H4. Do you regularly receive financial support from this person?

Yes.....1
 No.....2
 Declined to answer.....99

21I4. By vaginal intercourse we mean when a man puts his penis in a woman's vagina. In the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times have you had vaginal intercourse with this person?

_____ Times [**IF ZERO, Skip to Q21K4.**]
 Declined to answer.....99

21J4. Thinking of all the times you had vaginal intercourse with this person in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times did you use a condom?

_____ Times
 Declined to answer.....99

21K4. By anal intercourse we mean when a man puts his penis in a woman's/man's anus. In the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times have you had anal intercourse with this person?

_____ Times [**IF ZERO, Skip to Q21M4.**]
 Declined to answer.....99

21L4. Thinking of all the times you had anal intercourse with this person in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times did you use a condom?

_____ Times
 Declined to answer.....99

21M4. Thinking of all the times you used a condom during vaginal and/or anal sex with this person in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times did a condom break or slip during sex?

_____ Times
 Declined to answer.....9999

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW RESPONDENT "RESPONSE CARD #4"]

21N4. Thinking about all the times you had vaginal and anal sex with this person in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how often did you drink alcohol before having sex?

Very infrequently or never.....1
 Less than half of the time.....2

More than half of the time.....	3
Very frequently or always.....	4
Declined to answer.....	99

21O4. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, have you ever paid this person with money or material goods in exchange for sex?

Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Declined to answer.....99

21P4. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, has this person ever paid you with money or material goods in exchange for sex?

Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Declined to answer.....99

21Q4. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, has this person had sex with anyone besides you?

Yes.....1
No.....2
Don't know.....88
Declined to answer.....99

21R4. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, have you ever talked with this person about personal risk of HIV?

Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Declined to answer.....99

21S4. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, have you ever talked with this person about condoms?

Yes...[Continue with Q21S4a]..... 1
No.....[Skip to Q21S4b]..... 2
Declined to answer.....99

21S4a. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, have you ever asked this person to use a condom?

Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Declined to answer.....99

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW RESPONDENT "RESPONSE CARD #5"]

21S4b. How difficult would it be for you to ask this person to use a condom/to insist on condom use?

Very easy..... 1
Easy..... 2
Difficult..... 3

Very difficult..... 4
Declined to answer.....99

21T4. The next question asks you about vaginal intercourse you have had with this person in the **PAST 6 MONTHS**. As mentioned previously, by vaginal intercourse, we mean when a man puts his penis in a woman's vagina. Thinking of all the times you had vaginal intercourse with this person in the **PAST 6 MONTHS**, was there any time you did not use a condom?

- Yes.....1
- No.....2
- Never had vaginal intercourse with this partner.....88
- Declined to answer.....99

21A5. Think about your next most recent sexual partner. We will refer this person as your "fifth partner". **[IF NO FIFTH PARTNER, Skip to Q22 on Page 30.]**

Partner number five; Initials_____

21B5. Did you enroll in this study with this person?

Yes.....1
No.....2
Declined to answer.....99

21C5. Is this person ...

a man or.....1
a woman?.....2
Declined to answer.....99

21D5. Do you live with this person?

Yes.....1
No.....2
Declined to answer.....99

21E5. Is this person your... **[Read the list.]**

Legal spouse.....1
Common or customary law spouse.....2
Mistress/girl (boy) friend/lover.....3
Friend.....4
Coworker.....5
Casual date.....6
Commercial sex worker.....7
Any other category I didn't mention.....
(Specify_____)..8
Declined to answer.....99

21F5. How long have you been having sex with this person?

_____ Years _____ Months _____ Weeks _____ Days

Declined to answer.....9999

21G5. Do you regularly provide financial support to this person?

Yes.....1
No.....2

Declined to answer.....99

21H5. Do you regularly receive financial support from this person?

Yes.....1
 No.....2
 Declined to answer.....99

21I5. By vaginal intercourse we mean when a man puts his penis in a woman's vagina. In the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times have you had vaginal intercourse with this person?

_____ Times [**IF ZERO, Skip to Q21K5.**]

Declined to answer.....99

21J5. Thinking of all the times you had vaginal intercourse with this person in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times did you use a condom?

_____ Times

Declined to answer.....99

21K5. By anal intercourse we mean when a man puts his penis in a woman's/man's anus. In the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times have you had anal intercourse with this person?

_____ Times [**IF ZERO, Skip to Q21M5.**]

Declined to answer.....99

21L5. Thinking of all the times you had anal intercourse with this person in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times did you use a condom?

_____ Times

Declined to answer.....99

21M5. Thinking of all the times you used a condom during vaginal and/or anal sex with this person in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how many times did a condom break or slip during sex?

_____ Times

Declined to answer.....99

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW RESPONDENT "RESPONSE CARD #4"]

21N5. Thinking about all the times you had vaginal and anal sex with this person in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, how often did you drink alcohol before having sex?

Very infrequently or never.....1
 Less than half of the time.....2

More than half of the time.....	3
Very frequently or always.....	4
Declined to answer.....	99

21O5. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, have you ever paid this person with money or material goods in exchange for sex?

Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Declined to answer.....99

21P5. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, has this person ever paid you with money or material goods in exchange for sex?

Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Declined to answer.....99

21Q5. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, has this person had sex with anyone besides you?

Yes.....1
No.....2
Don't now.....88
Declined to answer.....99

21R5. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, have you ever talked with this person about personal risk of HIV?

Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Declined to answer.....99

21S5. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, have you ever talked with this person about condoms?

Yes...[Continue with Q21S5a]..... 1
No.....[Skip to Q21S5b]..... 2
Declined to answer.....99

21S5a. During the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, have you ever asked this person to use a condom?

Yes..... 1
No..... 2
Declined to answer.....99

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW RESPONDENT "RESPONSE CARD #5"]

21S5b. How difficult would it be for you to ask this person to use a condom/to insist on condom use?

Very easy..... 1
Easy..... 2
Difficult..... 3

Very difficult..... 4
Declined to answer.....99

21T5. The next question asks you about vaginal intercourse you have had with this person in the **PAST 6 MONTHS**. As mentioned previously, by vaginal intercourse, we mean when a man puts his penis in a woman's vagina. Thinking of all the times you had vaginal intercourse with this person in the **PAST 6 MONTHS**, was there any time you did not use a condom?

- Yes.....1
- No.....2
- Never had vaginal intercourse with this partner.....88
- Declined to answer.....99

22. People try a number of different things to reduce their risk of being infected with HIV and other STDs. In the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, have you done any of the following to protect yourself from HIV and other STDs?

	Yes	No	Declined to answer
A. Abstained from sex	1	2	99
B. Used condoms every time I had sex	1	2	99
C. Used condoms more often	1	2	99
D. Used a condom for the first time ever	1	2	99
E. Changed the way I select my sexual partners	1	2	99
F. Reduced or limited the number of different sexual partners I have had	1	2	99
G. Discussed HIV with sexual partner(s)	1	2	99
H. Discussed condoms with sexual partner(s)	1	2	99
I. Had sex with only one partner	1	2	99

23. In the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, did you use any of the following services for concerns related to HIV/AIDS? (Check all that apply.)

AIDS information services.....	1
HIV/AIDS counseling.....	2
HIV testing.....	3
HIV/AIDS support group.....	4
Folk healers, traditional medicine.....	5
Medical services other than HIV testing.....	6
Public assistance.....	7
Legal services.....	8
Other (Specify _____ _____)...)	9
Declined to answer.....	99

24. In the **NEXT 2 MONTHS**, do you intend to do any of the following to protect yourself from HIV and other STDs?

	Yes	No	Declined to answer
A. Abstain from sex	1	2	99
B. Use condoms every time I had sex	1	2	99
C. Use condoms more often	1	2	99
D. Use a condom for the first time ever	1	2	99
E. Change the way I select my sexual partners	1	2	99
F. Reduce or limit the number of different sexual partners I will have	1	2	99
G. Discuss HIV with sexual partner(s)	1	2	99
H. Discuss condoms with sexual partner(s)	1	2	99
I. Have sex with only one partner	1	2	99

25. Over the **NEXT 2 MONTHS**, how many people do you plan to have sex with including your spouse?

_____ People
Declined to answer.....99

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW RESPONDENT "RESPONSE CARD #3"]

26. Now I would like to read a list of statements people have made about condoms. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly disagree	Disagree more than I agree	Agree more than I disagree	Strongly agree	Declined to answer
A. Using condoms is a good way to protect you and your sex partner from diseases people can get from having sex.	1	2	3	4	99
B. Sex doesn't feel as good when you use a condom.	1	2	3	4	99
C. It's embarrassing to buy condoms.	1	2	3	4	99
D. Using condoms is a good way to prevent an unwanted pregnancy.	1	2	3	4	99
E. It's embarrassing to put on a condom (put a condom on a man).	1	2	3	4	99
F. Most of your friends think you should use condoms whenever you have sex, including with your spouse.	1	2	3	4	99
G. Condoms often break or slip off during sex.	1	2	3	4	99
H. If your sex partner wants to use a condom, I'd suspect he/she may be having sex with someone else.	1	2	3	4	99
I. Most of your friends use condoms when they have sex with a new partner.	1	2	3	4	99
J. It is easy to buy condoms in the area where I now live.	1	2	3	4	99
K. Most of your friends think that condoms are uncomfortable.	1	2	3	4	99
L. Most of your friends think you should always use condoms when having sex with a new person.	1	2	3	4	99
M. It is easy to get condoms in my home town without having to pay for them.	1	2	3	4	99
N. Condoms cost too much.	1	2	3	4	99
O. Most people your age are using condoms these days.	1	2	3	4	99

27A. In the **PAST 2 MONTHS**, did you buy or were you given condoms?

- Bought.....[Continue with Q27B]..... 1
- Given.....[Continue with Q27B]..... 2
- Both.....[Continue with Q27B]..... 3
- Neither.....[Skip to Q28]..... 4
- Declined to answer.....99

27B. If you bought or were given condoms, how did you obtain them? [Check all that apply.]

- Drugstores..... 1
- Bar, hotel, guest house..... 2
- Public health clinic..... 3
- Family Planning clinic..... 4
- Work.....5
- Friends..... 6
- Sexual Partner(s)..... 7
- Neighbors..... 8
- Other (Specify _____
_____). 9
- Declined to answer.....99

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW RESPONDENT "RESPONSE CARD #4"]

27C. If you bought or were given condoms, how often did you do the following things in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**?

	Very infrequently or never	Less than half of the time	More than half of the time	Very frequently or always	Declined to answer
27C1. Carrying condoms in your pocket/purse	1	2	3	4	99
27C2. Keeping condoms at home	1	2	3	4	99

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW RESPONDENT "RESPONSE CARD #4"]

28. People get anxious or depressed about their life from time to time because of job stress, family disputes, and other things. How often have you noticed the problems listed below during the **PAST 2 MONTHS** including today?

	Very infrequently or never	Less than half of the time	More than half of the time	Very frequently or always	Declined to answer
A. Nervousness or shakiness inside.	1	2	3	4	99
B. Suddenly scared for no reason.	1	2	3	4	99
C. Feeling fearful.	1	2	3	4	99
D. Feeling tense.	1	2	3	4	99
E. Thoughts of death or dying.	1	2	3	4	99
F. Spells of terror or panic.	1	2	3	4	99
G. Feeling so restless you couldn't sit still.	1	2	3	4	99

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW RESPONDENT "RESPONSE CARD #4"]

29. Below is a list of the ways you might have felt or behaved. Please tell me how often you have felt this way regarding yourself in the **PAST 2 MONTHS**.

	Very infrequently or never	Less than half of the time	More than half of the time	Very frequently or always	Declined to answer
A. I did not feel like eating; my appetite was poor.	1	2	3	4	99
B. I felt sad even though I got help from my family or friends.	1	2	3	4	99
C. I had trouble keeping my mind on what I was doing.	1	2	3	4	99
D. I thought my life had been a failure.	1	2	3	4	99
E. I had trouble sleeping.	1	2	3	4	99
F. I was happy.	1	2	3	4	99
G. I had crying spells.	1	2	3	4	99
H. I felt that people dislike me.	1	2	3	4	99

[INTERVIEWER: SHOW RESPONDENT "RESPONSE CARD #3"]

30. The next questions ask about how you see yourself and how you feel or think others see you. Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly disagree	Disagree more than I agree	Agree more than I disagree	Strongly agree	Declined to answer
A. In general, people like and value what you do.	1	2	3	4	99
B. You are well accepted and regarded by your relatives.	1	2	3	4	99
C. All in all, you are inclined to feel that you are a failure.	1	2	3	4	99
D. Your family respects you and values your advice.	1	2	3	4	99
E. Your friends are aware of your past accomplishments and appreciate you for them.	1	2	3	4	99
F. Your friends value you as a person.	1	2	3	4	99
G. You have failed in your family's goals and expectations of you.	1	2	3	4	99
H. You take a positive attitude toward yourself.	1	2	3	4	99

31. I would like to ask you a few questions about HIV testing. If you test positive for HIV, would you tell any of the following individuals about your HIV test result?

	Yes	No	No such person	Declined to answer
A. Your spouse	1	2	88	99
B. Your sexual partners	1	2	88	99
C. Your children	1	2	88	99
D. Your brothers	1	2	88	99
E. Your sisters	1	2	88	99
F. Your other relatives	1	2	88	99
G. Your friends	1	2	88	99
H. Your landlord	1	2	88	99
I. Your neighbors	1	2	88	99
J. Your religious leaders	1	2	88	99
K. Your community leaders	1	2	88	99

L. Your physician	1	2	88	99
M. Your employer	1	2	88	99

32. If you test positive for HIV and choose to disclose your serostatus to any of the following individuals, who do you think would feel ashamed of you?

	Yes	No	No such person	Declined to answer
A. Your spouse	1	2	88	99
B. Your sexual partners	1	2	88	99
C. Your children	1	2	88	99
D. Your brothers	1	2	88	99
E. Your sisters	1	2	88	99
F. Your other relatives	1	2	88	99
G. Your friends	1	2	88	99
H. Your landlord	1	2	88	99
I. Your neighbors	1	2	88	99
J. Your religious leaders	1	2	88	99
K. Your community leaders	1	2	88	99
L. Your physician	1	2	88	99
M. Your employer	1	2	88	99

33. If you test positive for HIV and choose to disclose your serostatus, how likely is it that the following might happen to you?

	Yes	No	Not applicable	Declined to answer
A. Break-up of marriage	1	2	88	99
B. Physical abuse by spouse/sexual partner	1	2	88	99
C. Increased emotional support from employers	1	2	88	99
D. Neglected by family	1	2	88	99
E. Strengthening of relationship with a spouse/sexual partners	1	2	88	99
F. Disowned by family	1	2	88	99
G. Increased emotional support from peers	1	2	88	99
H. Discrimination by health professionals	1	2	88	99
I. Increased emotional support from family/relatives	1	2	88	99
J. Break-up of sexual relationships	1	2	88	99
K. Increased emotional support from health professionals	1	2	88	99

L. Discrimination by employers	1	2	88	99
M. Estranged by peers	1	2	88	99

34. In the **NEXT 2 MONTHS**, do you intend to use any of the following services for concerns related to HIV/AIDS? (Check all that apply.)

- AIDS information services.....1
- HIV/AIDS counseling.....2
- HIV testing.....3
- HIV/AIDS support group.....4
- Folk healers, traditional medicine.....5
- Medical services other than HIV testing.....6
- Public assistance.....7
- Legal services.....8
- Other (Specify _____
_____).9
- Declined to answer.....99

Thank you for your cooperation.

INTERVIEWER:

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